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**MAY - 2020**

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## **MAY – 2020**

### **COVID – 19 NEWS**

<b>Xenophobia</b>	Currently <b><i>fear and hatred of strangers</i></b> (due to COVID 19)
<b>COVID – 19: HCARD</b>	a Robot to assist frontline healthcare warriors
<b>Favipiravir Antiviral tablets</b>	<b>Glenmark Pharma</b> – 1 <sup>st</sup> company to get nod from DCGI for clinical trials for the treatment of COVID – 19 patients
<b>ATULYA</b>	Pune based Defence Institute of Advanced Technology (DIAT) develops the <b><i>microwave sterilizer ATULYA to Kill Corona Virus within 30 secs (56 – 60 deg celsius)</i></b>
<b>Acute Encephalitis Syndrome (AES)</b>	Fanned fear among the villagers and health officials of <b>Bihar</b> 's Muzaffarpur and neighbouring districts amid the novel coronavirus disease (COVID-19) lockdown
<b>CSIR - CSIO</b>	CSIR - CSIO develops Electrostatic Disinfection Machine for disinfection
<b>REMDESIVIR DRUG</b>	After the United States and Japan authorised the use of experimental drug remdesivir to treat Covid-19 patients, the <b><i>government of India has also begun weighing its options.</i></b>
<b>New Symptoms for COVID - 19</b>	<b>COVID TOE:</b> COVID Toe is a kind of rash that is being developed in COVID-19 patients <i>that they observed in 19 per cent of the cases examined.</i>
<b>eCovSens</b>	biosensor that can detect the novel coronavirus in <b>saliva samples</b> developed by National Institute of Animal Biotechnology (NIAB), Hyderabad
<b>UV blaster</b>	To fight against COVID -19 an <b><i>Ultra Violet (UV) Disinfection tower is developed by DRDO</i></b>
<b>A2a Type Virus - Corona</b>	National Institute of Biomedical Genomics (NIBMG), West Bengal, have found that the coronavirus has undergone mutations to form 10 different types <b>O Type Virus = China</b> <b>A2a Type Virus = India</b>
<b>IIT Guwahati - Assam</b>	Developed a device to identify patients of Coronavirus. They have <b><i>devised a drone that is equipped with an infrared camera</i></b> to aid in the thermal screening of a group of people without any human intervention.
<b>IIT Ropar - Punjab</b>	Developed a <b><i>trunk-shaped device fitted with ultraviolet germicidal irradiation technology</i></b> to sanitise grocery, currency notes etc.,
<b>IIT Roorkee - Uttarakhand</b>	<b>Prana - Vayu:</b> Developed a <b><i>low-cost portable ventilator</i></b> that can be useful for COVID-19 patients.



<b>IIT Madras – Tamil Nadu</b>	<b>Air Bin:</b> “Smart bin system” to prevent the spread of COVID-19 through waste generated at hospitals, clinics, and quarantine zones.
<b>Special Corona fee</b>	<b>Delhi government</b> will charge a “special corona fee” on sale of alcohol.
<b>COVID Cess</b>	<b>Haryana</b> levying “COVID Cess” on all types of liquor
<b>Plasma Treatment for Corona</b>	Introduced in Madras Medical College
<b>Feluda Test Kit - Corona</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ CSIR develops <b>low-cost, paper-based, 30-minute testing kit</b> ‘Feluda’</li> <li>✓ Testing kit has been named after <b>fictional character from Satyajit Ray’s detective movie ‘Feluda’</b>.</li> </ul>
<b>CHDCOVID App - Chandigarh</b>	To provide COVID-19 information
<b>Ayush Kavach COVID App – Uttar Pradesh</b>	Information about Ayurveda Medicines to People
<b>COVID KATHA - a multimedia guide on COVID-19</b>	Union Minister of Science & Technology, Health & Family Welfare and Earth Sciences launched
<b>Surakshit Dada – Dadi &amp; Nana – Nani Abhiyan Campaign</b>	Protect Senior Citizens during COVID - 19
<b>ChAdOx1 nCoV-19 – Vaccine for COVID 19</b>	Oxford University initiated a phase-1 human clinical trial of its vaccine ChAdOx1 nCoV-19 against the novel coronavirus
<b>AYUSH Sanjivani App</b>	Ministry of AYUSH of released
<b>AYUSH medicines are Ashwagandha, Yashtimadhu and Guduchi Pippali</b>	Union Health Ministry made announcement about the <b>beginning of clinical trials of AYUSH medicines for COVID-19 treatment</b>
<b>Hypercapnia or hypercarbia</b>	While using MASK regularly, having too much <b>carbon dioxide (CO<sub>2</sub>) in your bloodstream</b> causes Hypercapnia
<b>Hytropharmaceutical &amp; favipiravir</b>	CSIR has received approval for two clinical trial drugs
<b>Triple combination Medicine</b>	<b>Hong Kong</b> has trial out the combination of <b>interferon beta-1b, lopinavir-ritonavir, and ribavirin</b> for treating patients with COVID-19
<b>COVID KAVACH ELISA</b>	First Indian <b>antibody detection kit for coronavirus</b>
<b>Defence Research Ultraviolet Sanitiser (DRUVS)</b>	DRDO develops <b>DRUVS to sanitise electronic gadgets, papers, currency notes</b>
<b>Swasth Vayu</b>	NAL & CSIR <i>Non-invasive ventilator</i> for COVID-19 patients
<b>Ultraviolet Germicidal radiation (UVGI)</b>	Scientists are studying the use of ultraviolet germicidal radiation (UVGI) <b>to detect Coronavirus in schools, restaurants and other public places.</b>
<b>Spirulina groundnut Chikki</b> <b>Spirulina - cyanobacteria (blue-</b>	CFTRI can provide <b>micro-nutrients and boost immunity of people</b> during this time of pandemic.

<i>green algae)</i>	
<b>hmAbs that can neutralize SARS-CoV-2</b>	CSIR approves project to develop ' <b>hmAbs</b> ' that can <b>neutralize SARS-CoV-2</b> in patients
<b>PM CARES Fund Trust</b>	Allocates Rs. 3100Crore for fight against COVID - 19
<b>COBAS-6800</b>	Union Health Minister dedicates COBAS-6800 testing machine to the nation <b>first such testing machine that has been procured by the government for testing of COVID-19 cases</b>
<b>ELISA TEST KIT</b>	ICMR-NIV, <b>Pune develops indigenous ELISA TEST kit</b> for COVID – 19 antibody detection
<b>Mission Grand Care</b>	<b>Kerala</b> – to spread message of elderly safely
<b>'Aarogya' scheme complements</b>	Tamil Nadu govt's 'Aarogya' scheme complements AYUSH Ministry schemes for boosting immunity through traditional medicines
<b>Endemic Disease</b>	World Health Organisation (WHO) predicted that novel <b>coronavirus could become endemic to the world.</b>
<b>\$1 bn loan</b>	BRICS' Shanghai-based <b>New Development Bank (NDB) provides \$1 bn loan to India to fight Covid-19</b>
<b>NIPER Guwahati</b>	NIPER Guwahati comes out with <b>two products in fight against COVID-19 pandemic</b> ♣ 3D-printed hands-free object ♣ 3D-printed antimicrobial face-shield
<b>MIR AHD Covid-19 Dashboard - IIT Gandhinagar</b>	Provide key information to stakeholders and the public in order to make research-backed decisions during the time of crisis.
<b>Thermal Corona Combat Headgear</b>	<b>Delhi Police</b> has launched an equipment " <b>Thermal Corona Combat Headgear</b> "
<b>BPDS &amp; POMID sprayer developed by CSIR-CMERI</b>	♣ BPDS is Battery Powered Disinfectant Sprayer & ♣ POMID is Pneumatically Operated Mobile Indoor Disinfection Unit
<b>IIT-Delhi</b>	Ayurveda herb <b>Ashwagandha</b> has "therapeutic and preventive value" against Covid-19 infection.
<b>Rail-Bot</b>	<b>South Central Railway</b> zone develops 'Rail-Bot' <b>to provide better health care to COVID patients</b>
<b>Resolution on COVID-19 response</b>	WHO will be initiating Independent Inquiry in the handling of COVID – 19 <b>they launch "Resolution on COVID-19 response"</b>
<b>Malicious Software Cerberus</b>	CBI has sent alerts to <b>that is taking advantage of the Covid-19 pandemic.</b>
<b>"SUKOON – COVID-19 Beat the Stress" – J &amp; K</b>	Spread awareness about the psychological impact of lockdown and measures to be adopted to overcome them.





<b>Agappe Chitra Magna</b>	Magnetic nanoparticle-based RNA extraction kit for use during testing for the detection of COVID-19
<b>Kangra Tea</b>	<b>Kangra Tea could lower coronavirus activity</b> better than HIV drugs said Indian Council of Medical Research (ICMR)
<b>PiCoVacc</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>♣ China has developed a coronavirus vaccine “PiCoVacc”</li> <li>♣ China proved that the medicine is very effective in monkeys.</li> </ul>
<b>Moderna Coronavirus Vaccine - mRNA-1273</b>	1 <sup>st</sup> Coronavirus vaccine to show positive results after the it produced protective antibodies against SARS-CoV-2 virus (COVID-19)
<b>Agappe Chitra Magna, - a magnetic nanoparticles-based RNA extraction kit</b>	Launched by SCTIMST <b>to detect COVID-19</b>
<b>Banana Covid / fusarium wilt TR4</b>	A novel fungus strain that has devastated plantations across the globe this year, is setting up <b>new hotspots and threatening output in India</b> , the world’s largest producer of bananas
<b>Panchgavya - Ayurvedic medicine</b>	Clinical trial of Ayurvedic <b>medicine for COVID-19 derived from Panchgavya to begin in Rajkot, Gujarat</b>
<b>Operation Warp Speed</b>	It is a public-private partnership, initiated by the Federal <b>Government of the United States</b> , to facilitate and accelerate <b>the development of COVID-19 vaccines, therapeutics, and diagnostics.</b>
<b>Bande Utkala Janani</b>	<b>Odisha</b> to sing <b>“Bande Utkala Janani”</b> for <b>COVID-19 Warriors</b>

	Diseases	Drugs
<b>Repurposed drugs offer hope in India's Covid fight</b>	<b>HIV</b>	Lopinavir / Ritonavir
	<b>Leprosy</b>	Mycobacterium w
	<b>Skin Disorder</b>	Itolizumab
	<b>Arthritis</b>	Tocilizumab
	<b>Diarrhoea</b>	Loperamied
	<b>Ebola</b>	Remdesivir
	<b>Disulfiram</b>	treatment of alcohol dependence



## **TAMIL NADU**

- 1) **Namma Chennai Corona Thaduppu Thittam:** New COVID testing plan for Chennai - door-to-door Check up
- 2) **Arsenicam Album 30 – Homeopathy Medicine:** TN government approved the use of the Homeopathy Medicine for Corona affected person
- 3) **MURASU, NEER: Tropical cyclone** gets Tamil name by the World Meteorological Organisation.
- 4) **Silapathikaram Park – Madurai:** The project aims to bring back trees that are mentioned in the Tamil Epic Silapathikaram
- 5) **J. Radhakrishnan:** Former Health secretary **appointed as the special nodal officer** for Chennai Corporation to coordinate COVID-19
- 6) Greater Chennai police introduced a “robot” (**Robot Cop LD v5.0**) in Mylapore - to handle residents who live in containment areas
- 7) **Special Investment Promotion Task Force:** Tamil Nadu - constituted a 14 member Force - to attract countries interested in shifting their supply chains to India, following the outbreak of COVID -19
- 8) **DR. SELVA VINAYAGAM** appointed as the TN Director of Public Health and Preventive Medicine
- 9) **War Medals:** War Medals used by soldiers before 500 years are found in **Karur**
- 10) **Amma Thirumana Mandapam:** Tamil Nadu Housing Board has planned to build the “Amma Thirumana Mandapam” across the state
- 11) **Atulya Misra:** Nodal officer from Tamil Nadu to regulate the movement of stranded persons, including migrant workers, in the state during the ongoing COVID-19 lockdown.
- 12) **KAVASAM APP: Chennai** based Combat Vehicles Research and Development Establishment developed the app **to help COVID - 19 warriors fight virus**
- 13) **Anna University** got the Institutions of Eminence status



- 14) **Jayalalithaa's 'Veda Nilayam':** Tamil Nadu government to convert late CM *J. Jayalalithaa's 'Veda Nilayam' residence in Chennai into a memorial*
- 15) **Retirement Age:** Tamil Nadu government increases retirement age from 58 to 59
- 16) **GCC Vidmed App:-** Greater Chennai Corporation launched *to provide free telemedicine consultations for Chennaiites*
- 17) **Madurai Railway Station** got the ISO certification
- 18)

Excavation begins at Sivagalai	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>❖ The archaeological excavation scheduled starts the 6<sup>th</sup> Excavation work at a site at <i>Sivagalai in Thoothukudi district</i></li> <li>❖ Sivagalai is situated next to Adichanallur, which exposed the historical treasure of <b>ancient Tamil civilization</b></li> </ul>
Excavation begins at Keeladi	6 <sup>th</sup> Excavation work starts at <i>Manaloor in Sivagangai district</i>

### NATIONAL

- 1) **Visakhapatnam Gas Leak: Toxic Styrene gas leak** from LG polymers plant in Visakhapatnam, Andhra Pradesh on **8<sup>th</sup> May 2020**
  - Styrene Molecular formula:  $C_8H_8$
  - Structural formula:  $CH_2 = CHC_6H_5$
  - Molecular Mass:  $104.15 \text{ g mol}^{-1}$
- 2) **440 metre-long tunnel:**
  - Union Minister for Road Transport, Nitin Gadkari has inaugurated ***the 440 metre-long tunnel as part of the Chardham Connectivity Project (Chardham Pariyojana) in Chamba***
  - It connects Gangotri, Kedarnath, Yamunotri and Badrinath
- 3) **LOCUST ATTACK:** Rajasthan, Punjab, Maharashtra & Madhya Pradesh & so far

- 4) **“Cauvery Water Management Authority** brought under the **Jal Shakthi Ministry**” - which was earlier under the Ministry of Water Resources, River Development and Ganga Rejuvenation.
- 5) The name of Central Institute of Plastics Engineering & Technology (CIPET) has been changed to **Central Institute of Petrochemicals Engineering & Technology (CIPET)**
- 6) **African swine flu:** 1<sup>st</sup> instance of African swine fever has been reported in the **Assam**
- 7) **Hog cholera** RNA Virus: In **Meghalaya for Pigs**
- 8) **Chhattisgarh** ranked top in providing employment under MGNREGS
- 9) **Electricity Act (Amendment) Bill 2020:** Ministry of Power has released draft, to amend the Electricity Act, 2003 **to introduce key Reforms in the Power Sector.**
- 10) **VANDE BHARAT MISSION – THROUGH FLIGHT:** Vande Bharat Mission is the **biggest evacuation exercise** to bring back Indian citizens stranded abroad amidst the coronavirus-induced travel restrictions
- 11) **OPERATION “SAMUDRA SETU” – THROUGH SHIP:** Indian Navy has also launched the Operation to repatriate Indian citizens from overseas
- 12) **Shramik Special trains:** To move migrant workers, pilgrims, tourists, students and other persons stranded at different places due to lock down.
- 13) **INS Kesari:** INS Kesari sets sail on Covid aid mission to Indian Ocean countries under *Mission Sagar*
- 14) **INS Magar & INS Jalashwa:** As a part of **Samudra setu programme**, two ships are sent to excavate the people from **Maldives**
- 15) **Dehing Patkai elephant Reserve:** National Board for wild life permits coal mining in part of Assam’s Dehing patkai elephant reserve
- 16) **State Health Register: Karnataka** to launch ‘State Health Register’ of all citizens
- 17) **One Nation One Ration Card:** Five states are Uttar Pradesh, Bihar, Punjab, Himachal Pradesh and Daman and Diu have joined, already there are 12 States





- 18) **Lipulekh Pass – Uttarakhand:** New road to Kailash Mansarovar via Lipulekh Pass
- 19) **YASH programme:** NCSTC launches the programme on health and risk communication with focus on COVID-19
- 20) **VADHAVAN PORT:** The Union Cabinet approved to build the port in **Maharashtra**
- 21) **RAMAYAN:** Created a world record by becoming the highest viewed entertainment programme in the entire world
- 22) **New mandis:** 200 new Mandis added to e – NAM platform from 7 states
- 23) **NAM 2020:** Indian Prime minister Narendra Modi will participate in a video conference meeting of non-alignment movement (NAM) on COVID crisis
- 24) **“#HumHaarNahiMaanenge”:** **HDFC Bank** releases the song “#HumHaarNahiMaanenge”
- 25) **Internal Displacement Monitoring Centre titled - GRID 2020:** “The Global Report on International Displacement (GRID 2020)” - disaster conflicts trigger 5 million displacements in India, highest in world
- 26) **Madhya Pradesh:** 1<sup>st</sup> state in the country **to provide mid-day meal ration**
- 27) **Pranavayu programme:** Bengaluru city corporation has launched Pranavayu programme **to create awareness on the need to self-examine the respiratory health for Bangaloreans**
- 28) **Krishak Kalyan fees: Rajasthan** as levied **2% Krishak Kalyan fees** on agricultural produce brought or bought or sold in mandis
- 29) **Telangana:** 1<sup>st</sup> Indian state to regulate crop cultivation
- 30) **Manavseva Sangh an NGO:** Running a **Roti Bank in Surat** helping around 1 lakh poor and needy on a daily basis
- 31) **Low – intensity earthquake:** Earthquake of **magnitude 2.2 hit the national capital Delhi**
- 32) World Health Organisation Said **India likely to miss the Global Nutrition targets by 2025**
- 33) **Jal Jeevan Mission: Haryana & J/K** to provide tap water to every household by December 2022



- 34) **India Post:** Released a **Special Postal Cover dedicated to the migrant workers** with an objective of paying tribute to them.
- 35) Lata Mangeskar sings **"JAYTU BHARATAM"** song for ***Atma Nirbhar Bharat***
- 36) **Didi Vehicle Service: Madhya Pradesh**, the women of Rural Livelihood Mission have started Didi Vehicle Free Service for rural women for the safe delivery
- 37) Western Ghats declared as **Ecologically Sensitive Area**
- 38) **ReStart Programme for MSMEs: Andhra Pradesh** has launched a programme 'ReStart' to support the Micro, Small and Medium Enterprise (MSME) sector in the State
- 39) **5 Cities were given 5 - Star rating of garbage free cities:** Ambikapur, Surat, Rajkot, Mysuru, Indore and Navi Mumbai
- 40) **Herbal roads: Uttar Pradesh government** will develop 800 km roads as Herbal roads in the state.
- 41) **Hindi** as Official Court Language in **Haryana**

### **INTERNATIONAL**

- 1) **TOMAN: Iran** to change its currency **to 'Toman' from Rial**  
✓ **1 Toman = 10000 Rial**
- 2) **Slovenia:** 1<sup>st</sup> European country **to proclaim an end to the coronavirus epidemic at home**
- 3) **Montenegro:** 1<sup>st</sup> Country in Europe **to declare itself coronavirus-free.**
- 4) **USA terminates** relationship with World Health Organisation
- 5) **Diamer – Basha Dam in PoK: China and Pakistan** signed an accord to construct the dam in **Gilgit – Baltistan region**
- 6) **India – Nepal dispute:** Nepal unveils new map showing **Kalapani, Limpiyadhura and Lipulekh regions of Uttarakhand**, as part of its sovereign territory



- 7) **Treaty on Open Skies:** Both **USA and Russia** are signatories of the treaty. Recently, USA is to withdraw from Open Skies treaty
- 8) **Earthquake in Indonesia:** 5.6 magnitude earthquake jolts 259 km North-West of Saumlaki
- 9) **Digital Yuan:** **China** seeks to be the first major economy to launch a digital currency
- 10) **Hanko:** Hanko is a *personal to verify your identity stamp of Japan* - two millennium old tradition system
- 11) **BHASHAN CHAR:** *Island of Bangladesh* – For Rohingya Refugees
- 12) **Triple Taxes:** **Saudi Arabia** triples taxes amid pandemic
- 13) **JEFF BEZOS:** World's richest person – by Bloomberg Billionaires Index
- 14) **BoBBLE:** Bay of Bengal Boundary Layer Experiment or BoBBLE is a joint India - UK project. It seeks to examine the impact of ocean processes in the Bay of Bengal (BoB) on the monsoon system.
- 15) **Israel Government:** Israeli MPs have approved the formation of *a unity government between Prime Minister Benjamin Netanyahu and rival Benny Gantz*
- 16) **UNPA and WHO:** Postal Stamp launched to mark **40<sup>th</sup> Anniversary of Smallpox Eradication**
- 17) **US-Israel Talks on West Bank Annexation:** US Secretary of State Mike Pompeo met Israeli Prime Minister Benjamin Netanyahu to discuss Israel's plans *to annex parts of the West Bank*
- 18) **China- Taiwan relations:** Taiwan is not a part of the WHO owing to objections from China which calls the nation a part of its own.



## ECONOMICS

1)

<b>RBI's Monetary Policy Statement for 2020 - 21</b>	<b>Repo Rate = 4 %</b>
	<b>Reverse Repo Rate = 3.35 %</b>
	<b>Marginal Standing Facility Rate = 4.25%</b>

2)

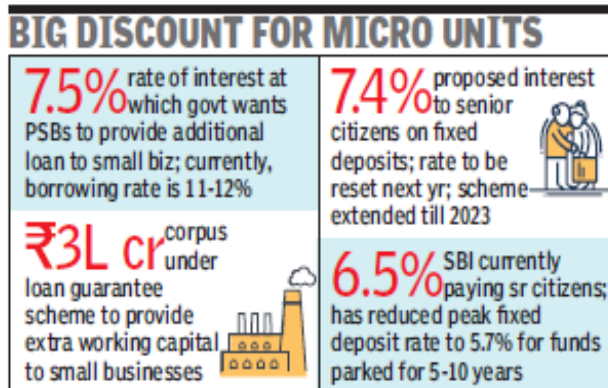
<b>Fiscal deficit and associated terms for the Financial Year 2020 – NSO released</b>	❖ Fiscal deficit = 4.6%
	❖ Budget estimate = 3.8%
	❖ Revenue deficit = 3.27%
	❖ Effective Revenue deficit = 2.36%

- 3) The Centre announces '**Mudra Shishu loan**' for small businesses and cottage industries
- 4) **Tap & Go:** RBI directed to use more touchless POS card payment (Tap & Go) throughout the country
- 5) **Kotak Mahindra Bank:** 1<sup>st</sup> bank in India to **allow video Know your customer (KYC)** facility for customers opening savings accounts
- 6) **Economic growth:** Moody's Investors Service projects **India's economic growth at 0% in 2020-21**
- 7) **Trading in rupee-USD:** Two exchanges at **International Financial Services Centre in Gift City, India INX and NSE IFSC**, launch trading in rupee-USD derivative contracts
- 8) **www.Champions.gov.in:** The Ministry of MSMEs launched the CHAMPIONS portal (www.Champions.gov.in) **to assist Indian MSMEs to become national and global champions**
- 9) **Under-5 Mortality Rate:** U5MR dropped 49% since 2000
- 10) **Wholesale Price Index (WPI) deflation:** The rate of inflation based on WPI Food Index decreased from 5.49 per cent in March, 2020 to **3.60 per cent in April, 2020.**

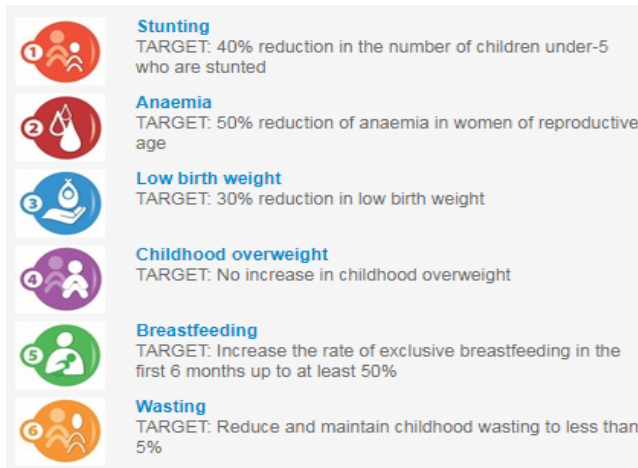




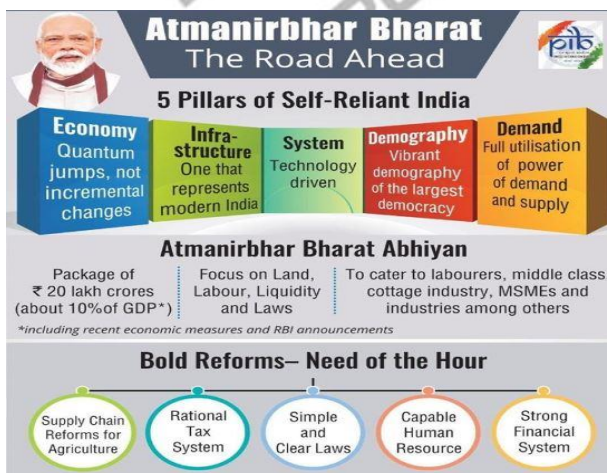
11) **Govt pushes PSU banks to provide cheaper loans to small businesses:**



12) **Global nutrition targets 2025:**



13) **PM Narendra Modi Speech:**





14)

**Finance Minister's Speech on 13-05-2020**

### #AatmanirbharBharat

A summary of measures announced (1/2)

- ₹ 3 lakh crores Collateral free Automatic Loans for businesses including MSMEs
- ₹ 20,000 crore Subordinate Debt for stressed MSMEs
- ₹ 50,000 crore equity infusion through MSME Fund of Funds
- Definition of MSMEs revised, necessary changes in law to be done
- Global tender disallowed for Government procurement upto ₹ 200 crores
- ₹ 2,500 crores EPF support for Businesses and Workers for 3 more months
- ₹ 6,750 crore infusion by reduction of EPF contribution for businesses and workers for 3 months

### #AatmanirbharBharat

A summary of measures announced (2/2)

- ₹ 30,000 crores Liquidity Facility for NBFC/HCs/MFIs
- ₹ 45,000 cr Partial Credit Guarantee Scheme 2.0 for NBFC
- ₹ 90,000 cr Liquidity Injection for DISCOMs
- Up to 6 months extension to construction and goods and services contractors
- Advisory to States/UTs to extend Registration and Completion Date of real estate projects under RERA
- ₹ 50,000 cr liquidity through TDS/TCS reductions
- Due date of income tax return for FY 2019-20 extended from 31st July 2020 and 31st October, 2020 to 30th November, 2020
- Period of Vivid se Vishwas Scheme to be extended to 31st December, 2020

**Finance Minister's Speech on 14-05-2020**

#### HIGHLIGHTS

### #AatmanirbharBharatAbhiyanPackage Part-2

For Poor, including Migrants and Farmers

- Free Food grain Supply to Migrants for 2 months
- Technology to be used for enabling Migrants to access Public Distribution System (Ration) from any Fair Price Shop in India by March 2021 - One Nation One Ration Card
- Affordable Rental Housing Complexes (ARHC) for Migrant Workers and Urban Poor
- ₹ 1,500 crore Interest Subvention for MUDRA-Shishu Loans
- ₹ 5,000 crore Special Credit Facility for Street Vendors
- ₹ 70,000 crore boost to housing sector and middle income group through extension of Credit Linked Subsidy Scheme (CLSS)
- ₹ 6,000 crore employment push using Compensatory Afforestation Management & Planning Authority (CAMPA) funds
- ₹ 30,000 crore Additional Emergency Working Capital Funding for Farmers through NABARD
- ₹ 2 lakh crore Concessional Credit Boost to 2.5 crore Farmers through Kisan Credit Cards

**Finance Minister's Speech on 15-05-2020**

### #AatmanirbharBharatAbhiyanPackage Part-3

Focus on Agriculture and Allied Sectors (1/2)

#### Measures to strengthen Infrastructure Logistics and Capacity Building

- Agri Infrastructure Fund for farm-gate infrastructure: ₹1 lakh crore
- Formalisation of Micro Food Enterprises: ₹10,000 crore
- Pradhan Mantri Matsya Sampada Yojana: ₹20,000 crore
- National Animal Disease Control Programme launched: ₹13,343 crore
- Animal Husbandry Infrastructure Development Fund: ₹15,000 crore
- Promotion of Herbal Cultivation: ₹4000 crore
- Beekeeping initiatives: ₹500 crore
- Operation Greens to be extended from Tomatoes, Onion and Potatoes to all fruits and vegetables

### #AatmanirbharBharatAbhiyanPackage Part-3

Focus on Agriculture and Allied Sectors (2/2)

#### Governance and Administrative Reforms

##### Amendments to Essential Commodities Act

- Agriculture food stuffs like cereals, edible oils, onions etc. to be deregulated
- Stock limit to be imposed under very exceptional circumstances
- No such stock limit shall apply to processors or value chain participant

##### Agriculture Marketing Reforms

- A Central law will be formulated to provide for :-
- Farmer to sell produce at attractive price
- Barrier-free Inter-State Trade
- Framework for e-trading of agriculture produce

- Facilitative legal framework for engaging with processors, aggregators, large retailers, exporters etc

- Risk mitigation for farmers, assured returns and quality standardisation

**Finance Minister's Speech on 16-05-2020**

### FDI CAP IN DEFENCE PRODN NOW 74%

- COAL**
  - Commercial mining introduced
  - Nearly 50 blocks to be offered immediately
  - No eligibility conditions, upfront payment with a ceiling
  - Infrastructure development of ₹50,000 crore
  - MINING:** 500 mining blocks to be offered through open auction process

- DEFENCE PRODUCTION**
  - List of weapons/platforms to be notified for

- import ban; indigenisation of imported spares
- Corporatisation of ordnance factory board, stock market listing
- FDI limit in defence manufacturing raised to 74% from the present 49%

#### CIVIL AVIATION

- Curbs on utilisation of Indian airspace to be eased to boost civil flying
- Benefit of ₹1,000cr per year for sector from this measure

- 6 more airports to be bid out on PPP basis in 2nd round, 6 more in 3rd round; additional investment by pvt players in 12 airports to be ₹13,000cr

#### POWER

- Tariff policy reform, direct benefit transfer for subsidy, smart prepaid meters, time-bound grant of open access
- Discoms to be penalised for load shedding
- Privatisation of distribution in Union Territories



## SUMMITS & CONFERENCES

SUMMITS / CONFERENCES	PURPOSE / THEME / OUTCOME	PLACE / By
<b>Extraordinary Virtual G20 Digital Economy Ministers summit</b>	G20 Digital Economy Task Force COVID-19 Ministerial Statement appealed for a <b><i>coordinated global Digital response in order to fight the COVID-19 pandemic and protect people</i></b>	Video Conferencing
<b>11<sup>th</sup> Petersberg Climate Dialogue</b>	The dialogue was held virtually for the first time in the wake of the Covid-19 pandemic.	Video Conferencing

## SCHEMES / YOJANAS

SCHEMES / YOJANAS	PURPOSE / Why in News?	MINISTRY / CABINET / STATE
<b>Vikas Abhaya loan Scheme</b>	Karnataka Vikas Grameena Bank launched	Karnataka
<b>Mahatma Jyotiba Phule Jan Arogya Yojana</b>	Free and Cashless Health insurance scheme – <b><i>1<sup>st</sup> state in India to provide the Free and Cashless Health insurance scheme</i></b>	Maharashtra
<b>Pradhan Mantri Garib Kalyan Yojana</b>	Under this scheme <b>Rs. 500 for 3 months will be provided for financially backward women</b> through the Jan Dhan Account	The Union Government
<b>3 Schemes</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>♣ <b>Birsa Harit Gram Yojana</b> - rural plantations,</li> <li>♣ <b>Neelambar Pitambar JAL Sammriddhi Yojana</b> - water conservation</li> <li>♣ <b>Poto Ho Khel Vikas Scheme</b> - making playgrounds</li> </ul>	Jharkhand
<b>Mukhya Shahari Mantri Rojgar Guarantee Yojna</b>	Provide 120 days of employment to those living in urban areas	Himachal Pradesh
<b>Mukhyamantri Yub Yogayog Yojana</b>	Scholarship scheme for students	Tripura
<b>FIR Aapke Dwar Yojana</b>	Country's <b><i>first ever 'FIR Aapke Dwar Yojana'</i></b> for development in Police department	Madhya Pradesh



<b>Rajiv Gandhi Kisan Nyay Yojana</b>	Under the scheme, the farmers are to be paid Rs 10,000 per acre for the crops such as sugarcane, corn and paddy	Chhattisgarh
<b>Matir Smristi scheme</b>	To generate income activities in horticulture and pisciculture involving the locals	West Bengal
<b>Atmanirbhar sahay Yojana</b>	Provide loan for small traders, street-vendors and small professionals in the state	Gujarat
<b>Charan Paduka Campaign</b>	Charan Paduka campaign for migrant labourers	Madhya Pradesh
<b>Sneher Porosh &amp; Prochesta</b>	Two schemes for Migrant Workers	West Bengal
<b>Mee Annapurna Programme</b>	Welfare program of farmers and Bhoomiputras	Maharashtra
<b>Mukhyamantri Swarozgar Yojana</b>	For returnee migrants	Uttarakhand

### REPORTS / INDICES

INDEX	PURPOSE / RELEASED BY	INDIA's / Tamil Nadu's RANKING	TOP RANKING
<b>Budget Transparency</b>	International Budget Partnership	53	New Zealand
<b>Energy Transition Index 2020</b>	World Economic Forum	74	Sweden

### DEFENCE & SPACE

DEFENCE & SPACE	PURPOSE	COUNTRY / STATE / ORGANIZATION
<b>Commercial Arm of ISRO</b>	New Space India and Antrix	ISRO
<b>Mars Helicopter - "INGENUITY"</b>	♣ Attached to Perseverance Rover ♣ Named by: Vaneeza Rupani	NASA



<b>LONG MARCH 5</b>	<b>China</b> has successfully launched a <b>most powerful rocket</b> and prototype spacecraft in a major test of the country's ambitions <b>to operate a permanent space station and send astronauts to the Moon.</b>	China
<b>Luhman 16 A</b>	Jupiter like cloud bands on closest dwarf planet discovered by astronomers	
<b>Indian Coast Guard Ship (ICGS) Sachet and two Interceptor Boats (IBs) C-450 and C-451</b>	Defence Minister of India has commissioned Indian Coast Guard Ship (ICGS) Sachet and two Interceptor Boats (IBs) C-450 and C-451 in Goa	Indian Coast Guard Ship
<b>INLCU L57</b>	7 <sup>th</sup> LCU Ship 'INLCU L57' commissioned into Indian Navy	Indian Navy
<b>Tianwen-1</b>	1 <sup>st</sup> Mars Mission - Tianwen-1- in July, 2020	China
<b>SpaceX's Crew Dragon spacecraft</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>♣ SpaceX's Crew Dragon spacecraft successfully took off from the International Space Station with two NASA astronauts Robert Behnken and Douglas Hurley.</li> <li>♣ The mission marks the first launch of a rocket owned by SpaceX</li> </ul>	Space X

## SCIENCE & TECHNOLOGY

SPECIES / NEW DISCOVERIES	TYPE / PURPOSE	PLACE / BY
<b>wag 12b</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>♣ Indian Railways operationalises its most powerful <b>1<sup>st</sup> 12000 HP</b> made in India locomotive</li> <li>♣ 6<sup>th</sup> country in the world to join the elite club of producing high horse power locomotive indigenously</li> </ul>	Indian Railways
<b>Troglomyces twitteri</b>	The fungus has been named after Twitter as it was discovered in Twitter	Denmark
<b>Spinosaurus aegyptiacus</b>	1 <sup>st</sup> known Aquatic Dinosaur	North Africa
<b>Arktika-M</b>	1 <sup>st</sup> satellite to monitor Arctic Climate	Russia
<b>Geological map of the moon</b>	1 <sup>st</sup> detailed geological map of the moon	USA
<b>Super Flower Moon 2020</b>	Last month we witnessed the Super Pink Moon and the month of <b>May we have</b>	





	<b>witnessed another supermoon called Super Flower Moon at perigee position</b>	
<b>injectable silk fibroin-based hydrogel (or iSFH)</b>	An injectable silk fibroin-based hydrogel for sustained insulin delivery in diabetic patients.	Scientists at Jawaharlal Nehru Centre for Advanced Scientific Research (JNCASR) developed
<b>EventBot</b>	Trojan Virus is spreading and steals the personal financial info	CERT
<b>Light Weight carbon foam</b>	light carbon foam that will replace lead batteries	CSIR
<b>MeerKAT Telescope</b>	Astronomers using the <b>MeerKAT telescope</b> at the South African Radio Astronomy Observatory in Cape Town, South Africa, have solved a longstanding mystery of <b>X-shaped radio galaxies</b> .	South African Radio Astronomy Observatory
<b>Three new Fish Varieties</b>	Darsincia apsara, Daccincia austelles, Daccinicia karrassa	found in Western Ghats
<b>Puntius Sanctus</b>	a new freshwater fish	Velankanni, Tamil Nadu
<b>Super Earth</b>	It potentially holds the conditions to sustain human life	New Zealand
<b>LESS INVASIVE SURFACTANT ADMINISTRATION (LISA)</b>	A new medical technique for treatment of lung disease	
<b>H.A.C.K</b>	CySecK launches programme <b>"H.A.C.K" for Cyber Security Start-ups</b>	
<b>Rht14 and Rht18</b>	Agharkar Research Institute (ARI) Pune, have <b>mapped two alternative dwarfing genes Rht14 and Rht18 in wheat</b> that can help in reducing rice crop residue burning i.e. stubble burning.	
<b>Antarctic Transient (ANTIA)</b> <b>Impulsive Antenna</b>	The ANTIA is high-energy cosmic neutrino that detect radio pulses that are being emitted by Antarctic ice sheet. <b>The neutrinos in the ice produce radio pulses due to Askaryan effect.</b>	

## CYCLONE

<b>Cyclone Amphan</b> <b>Named by: Thailand</b>	New Cyclone formed on the Bay of Bengal
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## APPS & PORTALS

<b>MSME Portal</b>	Nitin Gadkari launched the “MSME Bank of Ideas, Innovation and Research portal”
<b>KISAN SABHA APP</b>	Developed by CSIR - Central Road Research Institute, New Delhi to connect farmers <b>to supply chain and freight transportation management system</b>
<b>AAROGYA SETU APP</b>	Set a record of highest downloading app in India
<b>GARUD PORTAL</b>	DGCA launches ‘GARUD’ portal to fast-track exemptions of coronavirus-related drone operations.
<b>AYUSH KAVACH APP - UTTAR PRADESH</b>	The app will provide health-related tips and information about ayurvedic medicines amid the coronavirus pandemic.
<b>Zoom App</b>	<b>Vulnerable To Cyber Attacks</b> , Says CERT-India
<b>Pravasi Raahat Mitra App</b>	Uttar Pradesh launches the App for migrant workers
<b>eSanjeevaniopd Portal - TN</b>	Free online medical consultation to sick people
<b>National Test Abhyas App</b>	Union HRD Ministry launches new mobile app “National Test Abhyas” to <b>help the candidates to take mock tests for exams such as JEE Mains, NEET, etc.,</b>
<b>CatchUp App</b>	A <b>calling application</b> named as “ <b>CatchUp</b> ” has been launched by the social media major <b>Facebook</b> .
<b>Rozgar Setu scheme</b>	<b>Madhya Pradesh government</b> would help to secure employment for skilled workers who have returned to the state in the COVID-19 situation.

## COMMITTEES

<b>Justice B. Seshasayana Reddy committee</b>	National Green Tribunal sets up committee <b>to probe Vizag gas leak</b>
<b>C Rangarajan Committee</b> – 24 member committee	Tamil Nadu government has set up a high-level committee <b>to examine fiscal challenges facing the state owing to the COVID-19 pandemic</b> and suggest the way forward to improve its fiscal position.
<b>Shekatar Committee</b>	Union Defence Minister approved the <b>abolition of 9,304 posts in the military engineering services</b> with the recommendation of Shekatar Committee
<b>Rohit Committee</b> <b>Bharadwaj</b>	Sports Authority of India (SAI) has formed a committee to prepare a <b>Standard Operating Procedure to resume training in all SAI Centres</b> post lockdown
<b>Rajesh Committee</b> <b>Bhushan</b>	Ministry of Health and Family Welfare (MoHFW) has constituted a committee to reform the <b>Drug Regulatory System</b>

## APPOINTMENTS & PERSONS IN NEWS

PERSONS	POSITION / DESIGNATION
<b>Harsh Vardhan</b>	Chairman of the Executive Board of World Health Organization (WHO)
<b>Carmen Reinhart</b>	Chief Economist of World Bank Group
<b>Govinda Rajulu Chintala</b>	Chairman of NABARD
<b>SANJAY KOTHARI</b>	New Central Vigilance Commissioner
<b>SURESH N. PATEL</b>	New Vigilance Commissioner
<b>Shobana Narasimhan</b>	International Honorary Member to American Academy of Arts and Science
<b>SARITHA KOMATIREDDY</b>	Appointed as the <b>Judge of US Federal Court</b> in New York
<b>ASHOK MICHAEL PINTO</b>	Nominated as US representative to <b>International Bank for Reconstruction and Development (IBRD)</b>
<b>MANISHA SINGH</b>	US envoy to the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD)
<b>Rahul Dev</b>	The first Hindu youth to join Pakistan Air Force



<b>Uddhav Thackeray</b>	Maharashtra CM Uddhav Thackeray elected <b><i>unopposed to Legislative council</i></b>
<b>Charles Michel</b>	European Council president
<b>Tedros Adhanom</b>	WHO Director-General
<b>Henrietta Fore</b>	UNICEF Executive Director
<b>Mike Pence</b>	Vice president of USA
<b>Mustafa Al-Kadhimi</b>	Prime Minister of Iraq
<b>Dia Mirza</b>	UNEP Goodwill Ambassador
<b>Adhir Ranjan Chowdhury</b>	Chairperson of Parliament's Public Accounts Committee
<b>António Guterres</b>	Secretary-General of the United Nations
<b>Adarsh Kumar Goel</b>	Chairperson of National Green Tribunal
<b>Ajit Doval</b>	National Security Advisor
<b>Abdel Fattah el-Sisi</b>	Egyptian President
<b>Rodrigo Duterte</b>	Philippines President
<b>Balram Bhargava</b>	ICMR director
<b>Soumya Swaminathan</b>	WHO's Chief Scientist
<b>Indu Shekhar Chaturvedi</b>	New Secretary, Ministry of & Renewable Energy Ministry
<b>Manoj Ahuja</b>	New Chairman of Central Board of Secondary Education
<b>Jair Bolsonaro</b>	President of Brazil
<b>Mike Pompeo</b>	United States Secretary of State
<b>Mette Frederiksen</b>	Prime Minister of Denmark
<b>Rajesh Goel</b>	Appointed as Director General of NAREDCO (National Real Estate Development Council)
<b>David Malpass</b>	President of World Bank
<b>Roberto Azevedo</b>	WTO Director-General
<b>G.R. Chintala</b>	new chairman of <b>NABARD</b>
<b>Marcos Troyjo</b>	New President of New Development Bank ( <b>NDB</b> )

## GI TAG

<b>Kovilpatti Kadalai mittai</b>	Tuticorin district, Tamil Nadu
<b>Chak-Hao, a black rice variety</b>	Manipur
<b>Gorakhpur terracotta</b>	Uttar Pradesh
<b>Kashmir Saffron</b>	Jammu & Kashmir
<b>Netti Works</b>	Thanjavur, Tamil Nadu
<b>Arumbavur wood carvings</b>	Perambalur, Tamil Nadu
<b>Sohrai Khovar Painting</b>	Jharkhand
<b>Telia Rumal Cloth</b>	Telangana

## AWARDS

<b>A commemorative medal from Russian President Vladimir Putin on the occasion of the 75<sup>th</sup> anniversary of Russia's victory in World War II</b>	<b>KIM JONG UN</b>
<b>“Order of Rising Sun” Award by Japan</b>	Thangjam Dhabali Singh – Indian Doctor
<b>Nikkei Asia Prize 2020</b>	T. Pradeep
<b>Pulitzer Prize 2020</b>	Dar Yasin, Mukhtar Khan and Channi Anand
<b>SKYTRAX Award 2020</b>	<b>Kempegowda International Airport</b> , Bengaluru has won the SKYTRAX Award 2020
<b>Alexander Dalrymple Award 2019</b>	Indian Naval Vice Admiral Vinay Badhwar
<b>United Nations Military Gender Advocate of the year Award</b>	Indian major Suman Gawani



## BOOKS & AUTHORS

BOOK	AUTHOR
<b>The Room where it Happened: A White House Memoir</b>	John Bolton
<b>Delhi That No One Knows and Capital Vignettes</b>	R. V. Smith
<b>Prof. B. B. Lal – India Rediscovered</b>	Released by: Prahlad Singh Patel
<b>Vijyant at Kargil: The life of a Kargil War Hero</b>	VN Thapar & Neha Dwivedi
<b>Finding freedom: Harry and Meghan and the making of a modern Royal family</b>	Omidscobie & Carolyn Durand
<b>Parliamentary Committee on Labour</b>	Bhartruhari Mahtab
<b>Leadership and the rise of great Power</b>	Yan Xuetong
<b>Wuhan Diary: Dispatches from a Quarantined City</b>	Fang Fang
<b>Hop On: My Adventures on Boats, Trains and Planes</b>	Ruskin Bond
<b>The Ickabog</b>	J K Rowling

## FESTIVALS

S.No.	FESTIVAL	STATE
1.	Thrissur Pooram	Kerala
2.	Bishnu Sendra Parva	Tribal festivals of Jharkhand, Odisha & West Bengal



## IMPORTANT DAYS

DAYS	EVENTS	THEMES/ SIGNIFICANCE
<b>May 1</b>	International Labour Day	<b>THEME:</b> <i>"Uniting Workers for Social and Economic Advancement."</i>
<b>May 3</b>	World Press Freedom Day	To raise awareness of the importance of freedom of the press
<b>May 4</b>	International Firefighter's Day	To recognise and honour the sacrifices that firefighter's make to ensure that their communities and environment are as safe as possible.
<b>May 5</b>	World Hand Hygiene Day	<b>THEME:</b> <i>"SAVE LIVES: Clean your hands"</i>
<b>May 5</b>	World Asthma Day	<b>THEME:</b> <i>"Enough Asthma Deaths"</i>
<b>May 5</b>	International Day of the Midwife	<b>THEME:</b> <i>"Midwives with women: celebrate, demonstrate, mobilize, unite - our time is NOW!"</i>
<b>May 7</b>	World Athletics Day	To boost the participation of youths in athletics.
<b>May 8</b>	World Thalassaemia Day	<b>THEME:</b> <i>"The dawning of a new era for thalassaemia: Time for a global effort to make novel therapies accessible and affordable to patients"</i>
<b>May 9</b>	World Migratory Bird Day	<b>THEME:</b> <i>"Birds Connect Our World"</i>
<b>May 10</b>	Mother's Day	Mother's Day is celebrated every year on the second Sunday of May to honour motherhood and is observed in different forms throughout the world.
<b>May 11</b>	National Technology day	Marking <b>22<sup>nd</sup> anniversary of Pokhran nuclear tests</b>
<b>May 12</b>	International Day of the Nurse	<b>THEME:</b> <i>"Nursing the World to Health"</i>
<b>May 15</b>	International Day of Families	<b>THEME:</b> <i>"Families in Development: Copenhagen &amp; Beijing"</i>
<b>May 16</b>	National Dengue Day	To Create awareness about dengue
<b>May 17</b>	World Telecommunications Day	<b>THEME:</b> <i>"Connect 2030: ICTs for the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs)"</i>
<b>May 18</b>	International Museum Day	<b>THEME:</b> <i>"Museums for Equality: Diversity and Inclusion"</i>
<b>May 20</b>	World Bee Day	<b>THEME:</b> <i>"Bee Engaged"</i>
<b>May 21</b>	International Tea Day	To boost its production and consumption
<b>May 22</b>	International Day for Biological Diversity	<b>THEME:</b> <i>"Our solutions are in nature"</i>

<b>May 23</b>	World Turtle Day	To spread awareness about the protection of the natural habitat of turtles & tortoises.
<b>May 25</b>	International Day to End Obstetric Fistula	<b>THEME:</b> “End gender inequality! End health inequities! End Fistula now!”
<b>May 28</b>	World Dugong Day	<b>THEME:</b> “Save dugong, save livelihood”
<b>May 29</b>	International Day of UN Peacekeepers	<b>THEME:</b> “Women in Peacekeeping: A Key to Peace.”
<b>May 30</b>	Goa celebrated its Statehood Day	
<b>May 31</b>	World No Tobacco Day	<b>THEME:</b> “Tobacco and related industry tactics to attract younger generations.”

SHANKAR IAS ACADEMY  
 ZERO CURRENT AFFAIRS

