



April - 20

# **TNPSC BITS**

- Top Indian swimmer Sajan Prakash won the men's 200m butterfly gold at the Danish Open swimming meet in Copenhagen, Denmark.
- Indonesia has stopped imports of agricultural products from India.
  - It cited a failure by New Delhi officials to register laboratories that evaluate food safety and issue certificates of analysis.

# TAMIL NADU

#### Vedaant Madhavan

- 16-year-old, Vedaant Madhavan bagged the silver medal in the men's 1500m freestyle event at Danish Open Swimming Meet
- ✤ It was held at Copenhagen, Denmark.
- ✤ He is the son of actor R Madhavan.
- ✤ He had won a bronze medal at the Latvia Open in March 2021.
- He had also impressed at the Junior National Aquatic Championships last year, bagging seven medals - four silver and three bronzes.



## NATIONAL

#### **UDAN scheme**

- The Regional Connectivity Scheme UDAN (UdeDeshkaAamNagrik) has been selected for Prime Minister's Award for Excellence in Public Administration 2020 under the category "Innovation (General) – Central".
- ◆ It is the flagship scheme of the Ministry of Civil Aviation (MoCA).





 UDAN scheme emphasizes on Good Governance, Qualitative achievements, and last-mile connectivity rather than only on achievement of quantitative targets.



## Semicon India Conference 2022



- ✤ First-ever Semicon India-2022 Conference will be held in Bengaluru.
- The Conference will be organized by the Ministry of Electronics and Information Technology.
- The theme is Design and Manufacture in India, for the World: Making India a Semiconductor Nation.
- Semicon India 2022 aims to make India a significant player in the Global Semiconductor value chain.

#### Mynvax

In India, a prospective vaccine against COVID-19 or SarsCov2 is being developed





- That doesn't require refrigeration or stored in cold-chain storage.
- According to a study published in the peer-reviewed journal 'Viruses', the vaccine, in mouse trials has generated antibodies against various variants of the virus.
- This 'warm' vaccine is being developed by Mynvax laboratories, a Bengalurubased company that was incubated at the Indian Institute of Science Bangalore.
- It is a unique vaccine that can be stored at 37 degrees Celsius for a period of four weeks and for up to 90 minutes at 100 degrees Celsius.

#### Ammonia in Yamuna

- Water supply was disrupted in parts of Delhi once again when ammonia levels in the Yamuna river remained high.
- ◆ The concentration of ammonia in the river was 7.4 ppm (parts per million).
- This is seven times the level of around 1 ppm that the Delhi Jal Board's water treatment plants can process.



#### World Bank Report on Extreme Poverty in India

- ✤ According to a working paper of the World Bank, extreme poverty in India has dropped from 22.5 percent in 2011 to 10.2 percent in the pre-Covid year of 2019.
- Also, the pace of poverty reduction in rural India has been more than in urban areas of the country.
- In the urban and rural areas, the poverty levels declined by 7.9 percent and 14.7 percent respectively during the period 2011 to 2019.
- In 2019, the poverty level stood at 11.6 percent in rural areas and 6.3 percent in urban areas.





In 2016, the year of demonetization, urban poverty rose by 2 percentage points while rural poverty rose by 10 basis points in 2019.

## **Radio Aksh**

- India's first-ever radio channel for the visually impaired, named 'Radio Aksh' has been launched in Nagpur, Maharashtra.
- Nagpur's 96-year-old institution, The Blind Relief Association Nagpur (TBRAN), and Samdrushti Kshamata Vikas Avam Anusandhan Mandal (Saksham) are the organizations behind this idea.
- The channel will be available on various internet radio platforms for free.

## **INTERNATIONAL**

#### 77 million into poverty

- The pandemic pushed 77 million additional people into severe poverty last year even before the Ukraine war.
- Many developing nations are unable to recover due to the heavy cost of loan repayments.
- 812 million people lived in severe poverty on \$1.90 per day or less in 2019, and by 2021.
- These are according to the report released by United Nations.

# SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

#### Bernardinelli - Bernstein comet







- Recently, the National Aeronautics and Space Administration's (NASA) Hubble Space Telescope has confirmed that the huge Bernardinelli-Bernstein comet is indeed the largest icy comet nucleus ever seen by astronomers.
- The nucleus is called the C/2014 UN271 which has an estimated diameter of almost 129 kilometers.
- The nucleus is around 50 times larger than that of most known comets, and its mass is estimated to be around 500 trillion tonnes.
- The comet was discovered by astronomers Pedro Bernardinelli and Gary Bernstein in archival images from the Dark Energy Survey at an astronomical observatory in Chile.
- ◆ It was discovered in November 2010 and has been intensively studied since.

# **STATES**

## Highest Indian national flag



- Manipur chief minister, N Biren Singh announced that a 165-foot-high Indian national flag would be hoisted at the Indian National Army (INA) headquarters complex in Moirang in Manipur's Bishnupur district.
- ✤ It would be the tallest in the Northeast.

# PERSONALITIES, AWARDS, AND EVENTS

## Director of the Year award

- Nitin Gadkari, Minister for Road Transport and Highways, presented the 2021 AIMA Managing India Awards (AIMA) in multiple categories in Delhi.
- In the films category, Shoojit Sircar was honored with the Director Of The Year award for Sardar Udham.





This year, the 12th edition of the AIMA Managing India Awards is being organized physically, coinciding with the 7th National Leadership Conclave.



#### **SPORTS**

150 wickets in IPL



- Sunrisers Hyderabad star Indian pacer Bhuvneshwar Kumar in a match against Punjab Kings achieved the milestone of dismissing 150 wickets in the Indian Premier League history.
- He became the first Indian pacer to ever do so.
- Bhuvneshwar scalped his 150th wicket at the Dr. DY Patil Stadium by dismissing Shikhar Dhawan, Liam Livingstone, and Shahrukh Khan.





After the West Indian all-rounder Dwayne Bravo (174) and legendary Sri Lankan Lasith Malinga (170), SRH star is overall just the third pacer to bag 150 wickets in IPL.

## **IMPORTANT DAYS**

#### World Liver Day - April 19

- It is observed to spread awareness about the causes of liver disease and tips for its prevention so as to take holistic care of the liver.
- The liver is the second largest and the second most complex organ in the body, after the brain.
- ✤ It performs crucial body functions
- It is associated with a person's digestion, immunity, metabolism, and nutrition storage.
- The liver regulates blood sugar, removes toxic substances from the body, helps blood clot, and controls cholesterol levels.



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