



March - 03

TNPSC BITS

- Recently the Rajasthan government presented its first paperless budget in the state assembly.
- ✤ The All-India Football Federation has announced that, Odisha will host the Indian Women's League (IWL) in 2021.

TAMIL NADU

Namma Chennai Smart Card

- ✤ Namma Chennai Smart Card is a Ru-Pay powered co-branded, contactless prepaid card.
- It facilitates various digital payments like tax and utility bill payments Greater Chennai Corporation centres.
- ✤ ICICI Bank has partnered with the Greater Chennai Corporation (GCC) and Chennai Smart City Limited (CSCL) for the launch of this card.



NATIONAL

Cross-Border Firing in Kashmir

- India and Pakistan militaries have agreed to "strictly" observe all agreements and adhere to ceasefire along the Line of Control from midnight of February 24.
- ◆ It is the first such understanding since the 2003 ceasefire violations pact.
- The ceasefire agreement was reached in November 2003, four years after the Kargil War.





 On November 26, 2003 the ceasefire took effect along the entire stretch of the India-Pakistan frontier.

INTERNATIONAL

India on BRICS Chair ship

- India has started its BRICS Chair ship with the inaugural three-day-long Sherpas' meeting on February 25, 2021.
- SRICS is the acronym for Brazil, Russia, India, China, and South Africa.
- ✤ The BRICS state meet annual formal summits starting from 2009.
- ✤ The 12th BRICS Summit was held by the Russia virtually.

Loneliness" Minister to Check Suicide

- Japan's Prime Minister Yoshihide Suga added a minister of loneliness to his Cabinet.
- This move is to check rising suicide cases in wake of coronavirus.
- Japan's suicide rate reportedly increased for the first time in 11 years during the Covid-19 pandemic.
- ◆ UK became the first country to create a similar role in 2018.

18th Edition of BioAsia 2020

- Asia's Largest Life Sciences and Biotechnology Convention BioAsia 2021 was held in Hyderabad.
- It focused on COVID-19 with the participation of industry leaders in the global life sciences sector.
- ✤ Theme of the event is "Moving the Needle".

Re-establishes of House of Representatives

- ✤ The Supreme Court of Nepal restored the dissolved House of Representatives.
- Nepal was facing a political crisis after President Bidya Devi Bhandari dissolved the House of Representatives on December 20, 2020.
- She further announced the fresh elections in the country to be held on April 30 and May 10, 2021.



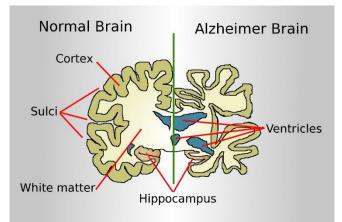


Symposium on Sustainable Development of Dams & River

- The International Commission on Large Dams (ICOLD) Symposium on Sustainable Development of Dams & River Basins was inaugurated by the Minister for Jal Shakti.
- It is being organised by the International Commission on Large Dams (INCOLD) in association with
 - o Dam Rehabilitation Improvement Project (DRIP),
 - o Central Water Commission (CWC) and
 - National Hydrology Project (NHP).
- It aims to providing an opportunity to Indian Dam Engineering Professionals and Agencies to share their experiences, ideas and latest developments.

SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

Drug for Alzheimer's treatment



- The scientists have designed a set of novel small molecules that could disrupt the mechanism.
- Through it, the neurons become dysfunctional in Alzheimer's disease.
- They are from Jawaharlal Nehru Centre for Advanced Scientific Research (JNCASR).
- * The molecule (molecule TGR63) could reduce the toxicity of Amyloid Beta (A β) toxicity.
- It is a potential drug candidate to halt or cure the leading cause of dementia (70-80%) worldwide.
- ✤ Alzheimer's disease is an irreversible, progressive brain disorder.





 It slowly destroys memory and thinking skills and, eventually, the ability to carry out the simplest tasks.

ENVIRONMENT

New Alpine Plant Species

- ✤ A group of scientists discovered a new species of alpine plant in the Tawang district of Arunachal Pradesh.
- ✤ The details were published in Biodiversitas: Journal of Biological Diversity.
- ✤ The new species of plant belongs to the family of Himalayan sunflower.
- ✤ It has been named as Cremanthodium indicum.
- This species of plant generally flowers from July to August.
- ✤ It is endemic to the Penga-Teng Tso Lake of Tawang district.
- ✤ As per the IUCN Guideline, this alpine plant species has been listed as critically endangered.

STATES

Kushinagar Airport

- The under-construction Kushinagar Airport in Uttar Pradesh has received the clearances to operate international flights.
- This was approved by aviation regulator Directorate General of Civil Aviation (DGCA).
- Once operational, Kushinagar airport will become the third functional international facility in the state.
- Currently, the two international airports functional in Uttar Pradesh are:
 - \circ Chaudhary Charan Singh International Airport at Lucknow and
 - $\circ~$ Lal Bahadur Shastri International Airport at Varanasi.

PERSONALITIES, AWARDS, AND EVENTS

NASA's Mars 2020 mission

- Swati Mohan, Indian-American led NASA's operation Perseverance Rover landing on Mars.
- ✤ Her family emigrated from India to America.





- The landing marks the third visit to Mars in just over a week.
- Two spacecraft from the United Arab Emirates and China swung into orbit around Mars in previous week.

MISCELLANEOUS

Australia's oldest Aboriginal rock art

- ✤ A kangaroo painting was identified in Australia with the help of some ancient wasps.
- The kangaroo painting was created over 17,000 years ago by the Aboriginal community artists.
- The painting was identified as Australia's oldest intact rock art.
- ✤ The painting is a two-metre-long artwork.
- This artwork was painted in an early naturalistic style.
- The team discovered around 27 mud wasp nests along 16 different paintings from across the eight rock shelters.



State of School Feeding Worldwide 2020

- The United Nations World Food Programmes (WFP) has released its report titled "The State of School Feeding Worldwide".
- ✤ It provides an analysis of the State of School Feeding Worldwide in 2020.
- ✤ It was first published by WFP in 2013.





- The 2020 version seeks to analyse the direction and scale of change between 2013 and 2020.
- It provides an update on advances in evidence and understanding of school feeding programmes.
- When the pandemic was at its peak around April 2020, 199 countries had closed their schools.
- Due to this, 370 million children were suddenly deprived of nutritious meal of the day.

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