



May - 28

# **TNPSC BITS**

- National Centre for Polar and Ocean Research (NCPOR), Goa and the Antarctic Treaty Secretariat organized the 46th Antarctic Treaty Consultative Meeting meetings in Kochi, Kerala.
- Klaus Schwab, founder and executive chairman of the World Economic Forum (WEF), will step back from his current role and become chairman of the board of by next January.
- The 194 member states of the World Health Organization (WHO) are about to finish two years of talks in Geneva on new rules for how to respond to a pandemic.
  - The main goal of these talks is to strengthen global defences against future pandemics.22

# TAMIL NADU

#### PM-KUSUM scheme - Tamilnadu



The Tamil Nadu Generation and Distribution Corporation (TANGEDCO) has issued new guidelines to implement the PM - KUSUM scheme.





- ✤ It aims to encourage farmers to instal solar energy-powered pump sets.
- The plan is to implement the scheme for 5,000 agriculture pump sets in the State.
- The State and the Central governments will together give 60 % of the cost of the project as subsidy and the farmer will have to bear 40 % of the cost.
- PM KUSUM stands for Pradhan Mantri Kisan Urja Suraksha evam Utthaan Mahabhiyan.

# NATIONAL

# Image: Constraint of the second system of

The Supreme Court declined Association for Democratic Reforms (ADR)'s request to direct the Election Commission (EC) to upload polling station-wise voter turnout data during the ongoing Lok Sabha elections.

each polling station.

- It stated that there is no legal mandate to provide Form 17C to any person other than the candidate or their agent.
- The Form 17C from the Conduct of Election Rules, 1961, records a multitude of data,
  - Electors assigned to each booth

candidate information.

- Number of registered voters in the area
- o Number of voters who decided not to vote
- $\circ$   $\;$  Number of voters not allowed to vote
- Number of votes recorded (data from the EVM)
- If the number of votes recorded is equal to number of voters minus those who did not vote

## Form 17C



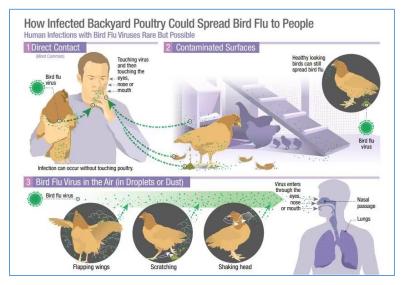


- Data about ballot papers (received, issued, and not used/returned)
- Data about paper seals (numbers issued/used/returned).

## **INTERNATIONAL**

#### 1<sup>st</sup> Human Case of 'Bird Flu'

- Australia has announced the first confirmed case of human bird flu in a child.
- ◆ The child may acquire the avian influenza A (H5N1) infection while in India.
- Human case of avian influenza A(H5N1) infection, also known as "bird flu".
- This child was the first case of highly pathogenic avian influenza in Australia, and the first detected case of the H5N1 strain in the country.



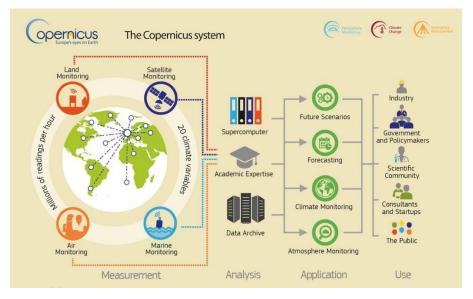
#### **Copernicus EMS Rapid Response Service**

- The European Union activated its emergency satellite mapping service at Iran's request as adverse weather and darkness hampered search and rescue operations.
- The rapid response mapping technology is a critical component of the Emergency Management Service (EMS) within the Copernicus programme.
- ◆ It is named after the renowned 15th-century scientist Nicolaus Copernicus.
- The programme is the earth observation component of the European Union's space initiative.
- Copernicus was launched in 1998, and was earlier known as the Global Monitoring for Environment and Security Programme (GMES).





- The programme uses global data from satellites, and ground-based, airborne, and sea-borne measurement systems to address issues related to climate change, disaster management, and agriculture, among other uses.
- Notably, data from the Copernicus programme is freely available and accessible to all.



# **REPORTS AND INDICES**

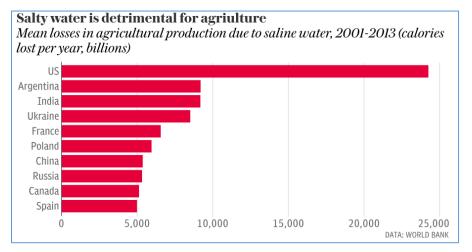
## **Global Water Crisis Report**

- The World Bank released the new report titled "Water for Shared Prosperity," at the 10<sup>th</sup> World Water Forum in Bali, Indonesia.
- ✤ Approximately 2.2 billion people around the world do not have safely managed drinking water services.
- 3.6 billion people do not have safely managed sanitation services, and 2.3 billion lack basic handwashing facilities.
- China and India, with 36% of the global population, hold only 11% of freshwater, while North America, with 5% of the population, possesses 52%.
- Globally, over 800 million people are at high risk of drought, with twice as many living in flood-prone areas.
- Water-intensive sectors account for 56 per cent of jobs in low-income countries but only 20 per cent in high-income countries.
- The Democratic Republic of the Congo has more than half of Africa's total water resources.





Hotspots in the Sahel, Southeastern Africa, and South and Central Asia are the most water stressed.



## Top 10 global startup cities – 2024

THE TOP Startup Cities		
IN THE W	TÌ	ne development score takes into account each city's deals, exits, and indraising to assess the scale and maturity of each startup ecosystem.
0	San Francisco	90-
2	New York	76
3	Beijing	76
4	Shanghai	73
5	Los Angeles	71
6	Boston	70
0 🇯	London	64
8	Shenzhen	63
9 🤃	Seoul	61
10 🗕	Tokyo	60

- Pitch Book recently unveiled its global Venture Capital ecosystem rankings for 2024.
- It showcases the top 50 startup cities worldwide and providing insights into the development of these ecosystems.
- San Francisco is situated in Silicon Valley topped in the list.
- ✤ It is followed by New York City, USA and Beijing, China





Two Indian cities have featured among the top 50 startup cities globally, with Mumbai at 32nd place and Bengaluru at 34th.

## **SPORTS**

## Elorda Cup 2024

- The Indian boxing contingent made a remarkable impact at the 3rd Elorda Cup 2024 of Astana, Kazakhstan.
- Two-time world champions Nikhat Zareen and Minakshi won two gold medals for India.
- Anamika (50 kg) and Manisha (60 kg) claimed silver medals for India.
- Totally Indian men won 4 medals, while the women boxer bagged 8 medals.
- Indian contingent finished the Elorda Cup with 12 medals—2 gold, 2 silver, and 8 bronze.



# **IMPORTANT DAYS**

## International Week of Solidarity with the Peoples of Non-Self-Governing Territories 2024 – May 25/31

- In the UN Charter, a Non-Self-Governing Territory is defined as a Territory "whose people have not yet attained a full measure of self-government."
- In 1946, eight Member States listed 72 territories under their administration, which they considered to be non-self-governing.





- Eight became independent before 1959.
- In 1963, the Assembly approved a revised list of 64 territories to which the 1960 Declaration on Decolonization applied.
- ✤ From 1960 to 2002, 54 territories attained self-government.
- ♦ At present, there are 17 Non-Self-Governing Territories remaining.



#### World Football Day 2024 - May 25



- On 25 May 1924, all the regions of the world were represented in the 1924 Paris Summer Olympics football event.
- This year's Summer Olympics in Paris marked the 100th anniversary of the 1924 football event.
- FIFA was set up in 1902 which gradually became the world governing body of football.
- ✤ FIFA has 211 members which is more than the members of the United Nations.
- Football was introduced in the Paris Summer Olympics in 1900.





♦ Women's football was introduced at the Atlanta Summer Olympics in 1996.

### International Day of Action for Women's Health 2024 - May 28

- It aims to raise the demand for the realisation of sexual and reproductive health and rights, and justice for women.
- During the 1987 Women's Health Meeting in Costa Rica, the Latin American and Caribbean Women's Health Network (LACWHN) proposed this day.
- The campaign has historically focused on women's health care, poverty, abortion, HIV/AIDS, contraceptives and government accountability.



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